

# Jellyfish and EVA

Input file:            **standard input**  
Output file:           **standard output**  
Time limit:            2 seconds  
Memory limit:         512 megabytes

Monsters have invaded the town again! Asuka invites her good friend, Jellyfish, to drive EVA with her.

There are  $n$  cities in the town. All the monsters are in city  $n$ . Jellyfish and Asuka are currently in city 1 and need to move to city  $n$  to defeat the monsters.

There are  $m$  roads. The  $i$ -th road allows one to travel from city  $a_i$  to city  $b_i$ . All the roads are **directed**. That is, one cannot travel from city  $b_i$  to  $a_i$  using the  $i$ -th road. Interestingly, all roads satisfy  $a_i < b_i$ .

Driving EVA requires two people to work together. However, Asuka and Jellyfish have not done any training together before.

Suppose that EVA is currently in city  $u$ . Jellyfish and Asuka will both choose an undestroyed road that starts at city  $u$ . Suppose Jellyfish and Asuka choose roads that end at cities  $v_1$  and  $v_2$  respectively. If  $v_1 = v_2$ , EVA moves to city  $v_1$  successfully. Otherwise, EVA stays in city  $u$  and both roads that they have chosen will be destroyed.

It is possible that EVA is currently in city  $u$  ( $u \neq n$ ) and there are no undestroyed roads that start at city  $u$ . In that case, the mission will be a failure. Otherwise, if they reach city  $n$  in the end, the mission is considered a success.

Every time they choose the roads, Jellyfish knows that Asuka will choose a road randomly. Now, Jellyfish wants to know, if she chooses the roads optimally, what is the maximum probability of the mission being successful.

## Input

Each test contains multiple test cases. The first line contains the number of test cases  $t$  ( $1 \leq t \leq 2000$ ). The description of the test cases follows.

The first line of each test case contains two integers,  $n$  and  $m$  ( $2 \leq n \leq 5000$ ,  $0 \leq m \leq \min(\frac{n(n-1)}{2}, 2 \cdot 10^5)$ ) — the number of the cities and the number of the roads.

In the following  $m$  lines of each test case, each line contains two integers  $a$  and  $b$  ( $1 \leq a < b \leq n$ ) — representing a road from city  $a$  to city  $b$ .

It is guaranteed that for each test case, each road appears at most once.

It is guaranteed that the sum of  $n$  over all test cases will not exceed 5000 and that the sum of  $m$  over all test cases will not exceed  $2 \cdot 10^5$ .

## Output

Output the maximum probability of the mission being successful if Jellyfish chooses the roads optimally.

Your answer will be accepted if the absolute or relative error does not exceed  $10^{-9}$ . Formally, let your answer be  $a$ , and the jury's answer be  $b$ . Your answer is considered correct if  $\frac{|a-b|}{\max(1,|b|)} \leq 10^{-9}$ .

## Example

standard input	standard output
3	0.500000000000
3 2	0.625000000000
1 2	0.491666666667
1 3	
7 8	
1 2	
1 3	
1 4	
1 5	
2 6	
3 6	
4 6	
6 7	
10 20	
1 2	
1 3	
1 4	
1 5	
1 6	
2 6	
2 7	
2 8	
2 9	
3 4	
3 7	
3 8	
3 10	
4 6	
4 8	
4 10	
6 10	
7 8	
7 9	
7 10	

## Note

In the first test case, Jellyfish will choose  $v_1 = 3$ , and Asuka will choose  $v_2 = 2$  with a possibility of 0.5 and  $v_2 = 3$  with a possibility of 0.5. The mission is considered a success with a possibility of 0.5.