

# Bull Farm

Input file:            **standard input**  
Output file:           **standard output**  
Time limit:            5 seconds  
Memory limit:         1024 megabytes

Arthur owns a bull farm. His business is doing so well that he has recently started to struggle to provide an adequate number of cattle stalls. There are  $n$  stalls on his farm. He also has  $(n - 1)$  bulls. It is important that no two bulls share a stall (otherwise they could hurt each other). Arthur has a remote control which allows him to move the bulls between stalls. Pressing a button results in moving all the bulls simultaneously. In particular, if a bull was in the  $j$ -th stall before pressing the  $i$ -th button, it moves to the  $t_{i,j}$ -th stall.

Arthur has to make repairs in some of the boxes, so he prepared a list of  $q$  queries. Each query asks if it is possible to manoeuvre the bulls in such a way that at the end there is no bull in the  $b$ -th stall, if at the beginning only the  $a$ -th stall was empty and one can use only the first  $c$  buttons. Remember that no two bulls can share a stall at any moment!

## Input

The input consists of multiple test cases. The first line contains a single integer  $t$  ( $1 \leq t \leq 2000$ ) denoting the number of test cases. The description of test cases follows.

Each test case begins with a line containing three integers  $n, \ell, q$  ( $1 \leq n, \ell \leq 2000$ ,  $1 \leq q \leq 10^6$ ), the number of stalls, the number of buttons of the remote control and the number of queries.

In the  $i$ -th of the following  $\ell$  lines there are  $n$  numbers  $t_{i_1}, t_{i_2}, \dots, t_{i_n}$ , where  $t_{i_j}$  is the number of the stall to which the  $j$ -th bull will move after pressing the  $i$ -th button.

The  $i$ -th of the following  $q$  lines contains three numbers  $a_i, b_i, c_i$ , the parameters of the  $i$ -th query.

The numbers  $t_{i_j}$  and  $a_i, b_i, c_i$  are encoded to decrease the input size. The code of a number  $x$  is a two letter word consisting of ASCII characters  $48 + \lfloor x/50 \rfloor$  and  $48 + (x \bmod 50)$ . The code of the three numbers is the concatenation of their codes. E.g. the word ?;;=EL encodes three numbers 761 563 1078.

It is guaranteed that the sum of  $n$  over all test cases does not exceed 2000, the sum of  $\ell$  over all test cases does not exceed 2000 and the sum of  $q$  over all test cases does not exceed  $10^6$ .

It is guaranteed that  $1 \leq t_{i_j}, a, b \leq n, 0 \leq c \leq \ell$ .

## Output

For each test case, print a sequence of  $q$  characters in a new line. The  $i$ -th character should be equal to 1 if it is possible to safely move the bulls in the  $i$ -th query. It should be equal to 0 otherwise.

## Examples

standard input	standard output
2 5 2 4 0305040201 0404040404 030300 020500 050102 020501 6 2 4 030603010601 010203060504 030202 060402 050602 060401	1011 0100
1 3 3 6 020202 030301 030201 020102 030203 010201 010303 020303 010202	010101